### NOTICE OF PATIENT PRIVACY PRACTICES This notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information. Please read it carefully.

### WHO WILL FOLLOW THIS NOTICE

This notice describes the practices of Chagrin Valley Chiropractic and Acupuncture Center

## OUR PLEDGE REGARDING MEDICAL\_ INFORMATION

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you. We create a record of the care and services you receive at the facility. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care generated by the facility, whether made by facility personnel or your personal doctor. Your personal doctor may have different policies or notices regarding the doctor's use and disclosure of your medical information created in the doctor's office or clinic.

This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose medical information about you.

### We are required by law to:

- make sure that medical information that identifies you is kept private;
- give you this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to medical information about you; and
- follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.

#### HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU:

The following categories describe different ways that we use and disclose medical information. for each category of uses or disclosures, we will explain what we man and try to give some examples. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

**For Treatment.** We may use medical Information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We may disclose medical information about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, or other facility personnel who are involved in taking care of you at the facility. For example, a doctor treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes may slow the healing process.

We may also disclose medical information about you to people outside the facility who may be involved in your medical care after you leave the facility.

For Payment. We may use and disclose medical information about you so that the treatment and services you receive at the facility may be billed to, and payment may be collected from, you, an insurance company or a third party. For example, we may need to give your health plan information about treatment you received at the facility so your health plan will pay us or reimburse you for the treatment. For Health Care Operations. We may use and disclose medical information about you for facility operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run the facility and make sure that all of our patients receive quality care. For example, we may use medical information to review our treatment and services and to evaluate the performance of our staff in caring for you. To Your Family and Friends. We may disclose your medical information to a family member, friend or other person to the extent necessary to help with your health care or payment for your health care. Before we disclose your medical information to a person involved in your health care or payment for your health care, we will provide you with an opportunity to object to such uses and disclosures. If you are not present, or in the event of your incapacity or an emergency, we will disclose your medical information based on our professional judgment of whether the disclosure would be in your best interest.

Appointment Reminders. We may use and disclose medical information to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care at the facility. Treatment Alternatives. We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about or recommend alternative treatments, therapies, health care providers or care settings that may be of interest to you. Health Care Providers and Services. We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about for the and the care providers and Services. We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about facility-affiliated health care providers and health care services that we provide that may be of interest to you.

**Research**. Under certain circumstances, we may use and disclose medical information about you for research purposes. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who receive one treatment to those who received another for the same condition. As Required by Law. We will disclose medical information about you when required to do so by federal, state or local law. To Avert A Serious Threat to Health or Safety. We may use and disclose medical information about you when necessary to

prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.

Clinic Quality Assurance Operations – In order to gain an overall view of various elements of this office's operations, individual medical information may be collected, compiled and disseminated. For example, this office may utilize your medical information in order to evaluate the performance of our personnel in providing care to you.

### SPECIAL SITUATIONS:

Military and Veterans. If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release medical information about you as required by military command authorities. We may also release medical information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority. Worker's Compensation. We may release medical information about you for worker's compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for workrelated injuries or illness.

Public Health Risks: We may disclose medical information about you for public health activities. These activities generally include the following:

- to prevent or control disease, injury or disability;
- to report births and deaths;
- to report the abuse or neglect of
- children; elders and dependant adults;to report reactions to medications or
- problems with products;
  to notify people of recalls of products they may be using;
- to notify a person who may have been exposed to disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition; and
- be pento notify the appropriate government authority if we believe a patient has been the victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. We will only make this disclosure if you agree or when equipped or authorized by law.

Health Oversight Activities. We may disclose medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs and compliance with civil rights laws.

Lawsuits and Disputes. If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose medical information about you in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose medical information about you in response to a subpoena, discovery request or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request (which may include written notice to you) or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

Law Enforcement. We may release medical information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:

- In response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
- To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness or missing person;
- About the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
- About a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct;
- About criminal conduct at the facility; or
- In emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of the crime or victims; or the identity, description or location of the person who committed

bleaton of the person who committee the crime. <u>Disaster Relief</u>. We may use or disclose your medical information to a public or private entity authorized by law or by its charter to assist in disaster relief efforts.

### Coroners, Medical Examiners and

**Funeral Directors**. We may release medical information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death.

### National Security and Intelligence Activities

We may release medical information about you to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence and other national security activities authorized by law.

# YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU

You have the following rights regarding medical information we maintain about you: **<u>Right to Inspect and Copy</u>**. You have the right to inspect and copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about your care. This includes medical and billing records, but may not include some mental health information. To inspect and copy medical information that may be used to

make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a fee for the costs of copying, mailing or other supplies associated with your request. We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain limited circumstances. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. The person who is conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. We will comply with the outcome of **Right to Amend.** If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for the facility.

To request an amendment, your request must be in writing and submitted to the Privacy Officer. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- Was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- Is not part of the medical information kept by or for the facility;
- Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
   Is accurate and complete.

Even if we deny your request for amendment, you have the right to submit a written addendum, not to exceed 250 words, with respect to any item or statement you believe is incomplete or incorrect. If you indicated in writing that you want the addendum to be made part of your medical record, we will attach it to your records and include it whenever we make a disclosure of the items or statement you believe to be incomplete or incorrect.

Right to an Accounting of Disclosures. You have the right to request an "accounting of disclosures." This is a list of the disclosures we made of medical information about you other than for our own uses for treatment. payment and health care operations, as those functions are described above. To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit in writing to the Privacy Officer. You must state a time period, which may not be longer than six years and may not include dates before September 4, 2007. You should indicate in what form you want the list (on paper or electronically). The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists, we may charge for costs involved and notify you of the cost so you may choose to withdraw or modify your request prior to costs being incurred.

**<u>Right to Request Restrictions</u>**. You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the medical information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the medical information we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or payment for your care.

We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you with emergency treatment. To request restrictions, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy officer. In your request, you must tell us:(1) what information you want to limit;(2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply (for example, disclosures to your spouse).

### Right to Request Confidential

**Communications**. You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail. To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. We will not ask you for the reasons. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted

Right to Paper Copy of This Notice. You

Have the right to a paper copy of this notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this notice at any time. Even if you have agreed to receive this notice electronically, you are still entitled to a paper copy.

### CHANGES TO THIS NOTICE

We reserve the right to change this notice. We reserve the right to make the revised or changed notice effective for medical information we already have about you, as well as any information we receive in the future. We will post a copy of the current notice in the facility.

### COMPLAINTS

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with the facility, or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. All complaints must be submitted in writing. To file a complaint, contact:

### CVCAC's Privacy Officer:

Ivan A. Nassif, ms, DC RAc 200 Park Place Chagrin Falls, OH 44022

### You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.

### OTHER USES OF MEDICAL INFORMATION

Other uses and disclosures of medical information not covered by this notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written authorization. If you provide us permissions to use or disclose medical information about you by signing an authorization, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time. If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose medical information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your permission, and that we are required to retain our records of the care that we provided to you.

# THIS NOTICE IS IN EFFECT AS OF 09/04/2007